# POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY



#### EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS)

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name

Combustion processes [S2EPiO1-TGiEO>PSP]

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Coordinators	Lecturers			
Number of credit points 2,00				
Tutorials 0	Projects/seminars 0			
Number of hours Lecture 15	Laboratory class 15	es	Other 0	
Form of study full-time		Requirements compulsory		
Level of study second-cycle		Course offered in Polish		
Area of study (specialization) Gas Technology and Renewable Energy		Profile of study general academic		
Course Field of study Industrial and Renewable Energy Systems		Year/Semester 1/1		

### **Prerequisites**

Basic has knowledge in the field of fluid mechanics, physics, thermodynamics, chemistry and knowledge about combustion processes of natural gases . Student should also have skills to evaluate the results of experiments, observations, and calculations, and discuss measurements errors.

### Course objective

To present knowledge about main thermodynamics parameters of flammable gases. Presentation of the thermodynamic quantities that describe the combustion process of gaseous fuels.

### **Course-related learning outcomes**

Knowledge:

has expanded knowledge about the development directions of new low emission and high efficiency combustion technology

has ordered and in-depth knowledge necessary design of combustion systems for energetic machines and devices

knows the main direction of scientific research in field of fuel combustion

Skills:

is able to notice systemic and non-technical aspects during solving engineering tasks in the field of combustion processes.

is able to design and conduct experiments and simulations of combustion processes as well as process and interpret their results.

can independently plan and implement their own lifelong learning and guide others in this regard.

Social competences:

is ready to recognize the importance of knowledge field of fuel use and their impact on enviroment he is ready to fulfill social obligations, inspire and organize activities for the social environment it is ready to initiate actions for the social interest, especially in the area of reducing the negative impact of the use of fossil fuels

### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

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Lecture: Knowledge acquired during the lecture is verified during the final test carried. Each test consists of 5 questions (open). Passing threshold: 50% of points. Final issues on the basis of which questions are prepared will be sent to students by e-mail using the university e-mail system.

Skills acquired as part of the laboratory classes will be verified basis on the final test, consisting of 10 tasks differently scored depending on their level of difficulty. Passing threshold: 50% of points.

### **Programme content**

Lecture:

Thermodynamic and chemical fundamentals of combustion processes Thermodynamic parameters describing the combustion of fuels Types of flames in energy machines and appliances Construction of burners and combustion chambers Heat transfer in combustion chambers

Labs:

Evaluation of the combustion of gaseous fuels in selected industrial equipment and technologies Calculation of equilibrium parameters of combustion processes

### **Course topics**

lecture:

Combustion reactions of fuels, kinetics of combustion reactions

Discussion of thermodynamic quantities describing the combustion process: calorific value and heat of combustion, flammability limits, adiabatic combustion temperature, laminar and turbulent combustion velocity

laminar flame, methods for the determination of laminar combustion velocity, turbulent flame, methods for the determination of turbulent combustion velocity, flame instability of gaseous fuels,

basic types of gas burners, heat transfer mechanisms in combustion chambers

laboratories: analysis of fuel combustion process in kinetic and diffusion flame, calculation of equilibrium parameters of combustion process,

determination of laminar combustion velocity of selected fuel mixtures, measurement of diffusion flame length, analysis of toxic compound distribution and temperature in a vortex flame,

# **Teaching methods**

Lecture: multimedia presentation, illustrated with examples on the board Laboratory: multimedia presentation and performance of tasks given by the teacher - practical exercises.

# Bibliography

Basic

Dobski, T.: Combustion Gases in Modern Technologies, 2scd Ed., Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej

Warnatz J., Maas U., Dibble R.W.: Combustion, Sprinter-Verlag, Berlin?Heidelberg 1999
Dobski T.: Spalanie gazów ziemnych o dużej zawartości azotu w urządzeniach przemysłowych,
Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań 2001
Jarosiński J.: Techniki czystego spalania, WNT, Warszawa 1996
Molenda J.: Gaz ziemny. Paliwo i surowiec, WNT, Warszawa 2004
Wolfgang trier: Glass Furnaces, Design Construction and Operation,
Ecbert: Laser Diagnostic for combustion processes
Thierry Poinsot: Theoretical and numerical combustion
John Carrol:Natural Gas Hydrates
Andrzej Kowalkiewicz: Podstawy procesów spalania
Józef Jarosiński: Techniki czystego spalania
Additional
Glassman I.: Combustion, Academic Press, New York 1977,
Wilk R.K.: Low-emission Combustion, Wydawnictwo Politechniki Śląskiej, Gliwice 2002
Kowalkiewicz podstawowy procesów spalania, WNT, Warszawa 2000

### Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	60	2,00
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	30	1,00
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory classes/ tutorials, preparation for tests/exam, project preparation)	30	1,00